



Skeletal Muscle Cells Culture Protocols

Product Information

Catalog Number **ASM-6007 (Muscle Cellulations Medium)**

Application The cell culture protocol provided in this manual are for *in vitro* culture protocols of human skeletal muscle cells using optimized reagents. Changes in the experimental conditions may potentially affect cell survival and/or yield abnormal cell growth.

Materials Required

Materials	Equipment
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Cells ASE-5015, ASE-5065, ASE-5203• Muscle Cellulations Media (ASM-6007)• Fibroblast Growth Factor-2 (FGF-2, basic FGF, bFGF; final concentration – 10 ng/mL)• Collagen coating solution (150 µg/mL)• Fetal Bovine Serum (FBS)• Tissue culture vessels (T25 flask, 6 or 12 well plates)• 1X PBS (Ca²⁺/Mg²⁺-free)• Trypsin or equivalent• Dimethyl Sulfoxide (DMSO)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Biosafety Cabinet• Incubator, 37°C/5% CO₂• Water Bath 37°C• Centrifuge• Pipette

Protocol

1. Immediately Upon Delivery

- 1.1 Remove vial from shipping container to check that it is still frozen.
- 1.2 Transfer frozen vial to liquid nitrogen until you are ready to thaw and begin cell culture.
- 1.3 Prior to thawing cells, make sure all reagents and culture vessels are ready to use.
- 1.4 Coat cell culture vessels with collagen coating solution (150 µg/mL). Incubate at room temperature for 1 hour. Aspirate collagen coating. Wash the culture vessel with PBS.

2. Thawing Cells

- 2.1 Perform and maintain cell culture using aseptic techniques.
- 2.2 Aliquot and warm only required volume of muscle cellulations media (basal + supplement). Add fresh FGF-2 (10 ng/mL) to prepare complete muscle cellulations medium.
- 2.3 Thaw cells rapidly and with agitation.
- 2.4 Centrifuge at 400 g for 5 minutes. Remove supernatant and resuspend cell pellet in 1-5 mL fresh 37°C warm Muscle Cellulations Media with FGF-2 (freshly prepared complete muscle cellulations medium).
- 2.5 Count cells and add complete medium to adjust the cell suspension volume as required for appropriate seeding density.

3. Cultivating Cells

- 3.1 Seed cells at a density of 5.0 x 10³ cells/cm² – 1.0 x 10⁴ cells/cm². Carefully add cell suspension to the collagen-coated culture vessel.
- 3.2 Leave cells undisturbed for 2 days, allowing them to attach. Feed cells on the third day by completely replacing spent medium with a fresh volume of 37°C warm complete medium.
- 3.3 Observe cells on a daily basis.

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- 3.4 Feed cells every 2-3 days by performing a complete medium change as described above.
- 3.5 When cells have reached 60-70% confluency, feed at the more regular frequency of every other day.
- 3.6 When cells approach approximately 80% confluency, prepare culture vessels for passage, expansion or use.

Note: Do not let cells become overly confluent in the culture vessel.

4. Passing and Sub-cultivation of Cells

- 4.1 Aspirate and discard medium; wash cells with PBS (Ca²⁺/Mg²⁺ free).
- 4.2 Aspirate PBS. Add trypsin or equivalent enzyme solution.
- 4.3 Incubate for 5 minutes at 37°C. Monitor cells to observe for detachment.

Note: When using trypsin, closely monitor the detachment of cells every 1-2 minutes in order to avoid toxic effects.

- 4.4 Add muscle cellutions medium or FBS immediately to detached cell to stop enzyme. Transfer cell suspension to a centrifuge tube.
- 4.5 Wash flasks/plate with warm PBS (with a volume equal to that of the enzyme solution used) and collect any remainder cells. Add the washed material to the centrifuge tube.
- 4.6 Centrifuge the collected cell mixture at 400 g at 4°C for 5 minutes, and aspirate supernatant
- 4.7 Resuspend cells in fresh complete muscle cellutions medium for counting. Prepare cell suspension volume at the appropriate seeding density.
- 4.8 Seed cells in vessel, pre-coated with collagen coating solution as describe in the previous section, at the cell seeding density of 5.0×10^3 cells/ cm² – 1.0×10^4 cells/cm².
- 4.9 If freezing cells for storage:
 - Resuspend cell pellet in cold FBS
 - Remove aliquot and perform cell count
 - Place cells on ice
 - Determine how many vials to freeze (recommended 1.0×10^6 to no more than 5.0×10^6 in 1mL per vial.
 - Slowly and dropwise add equal volume cold FBS containing 20% (v/v) dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO). This achieves a final volume of 10% (v/v) dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO).
 - Immediately remove vials to liquid nitrogen and place at -80°C or liquid nitrogen.